

Waylandit a petitjeanit, dva nové fosfáty pro lokalitu Cetoraz u Pacova (Česká republika)

Waylandite and petitjeanite, two new phosphates for locality Cetoraz near Pacov (Czech Republic)

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LOSERTOVÁ L., BUŘIVAL Z., LOSOS Z. (2014) Waylandit a petitjeanit, dva nové fosfáty pro lokalitu Cetoraz u Pacova (Česká republika). *Bull. mineral.-petrolog. Odd. Nár. Muz. (Praha)* 22, 2, 269-274. ISSN: 1211-0329.

Abstract

Association of the supergene phosphate minerals within quartz fissures on the quartz-wolframite sample from the locality Cetoraz near Pacov, Czech Republic was studied. The most abundant supergene phosphate is waylandite, which occurs in two types. Waylandite I is Bi and Fe depleted and enriched in Ca, Pb, W, F and P with average composition $(\text{Bi}_{0.54}\text{Ca}_{0.24}\text{Na}_{0.02}\text{Pb}_{0.02})_{\Sigma 0.82}(\text{Al}_{2.87}\text{Fe}_{0.20})_{\Sigma 3.07}[(\text{PO}_4)_{2.07}(\text{SiO}_4)_{0.02}(\text{WO}_4)_{0.01}]_{\Sigma 2.10}(\text{OH})_{4.88}\text{F}_{0.21}$. Waylandite II is closer to ideal formula with average composition $(\text{Bi}_{0.92}\text{Ca}_{0.11}\text{K}_{0.01})_{\Sigma 1.04}(\text{Al}_{2.65}\text{Fe}_{0.38})_{\Sigma 3.04}[(\text{PO}_4)_{1.87}(\text{SiO}_4)_{0.08}(\text{SO}_4)_{0.01}]_{\Sigma 1.96}(\text{OH})_{6.23}$. Waylandite is accompanied by the less abundant petitjeanite, which is very close to its ideal formula with average composition $(\text{Bi}_{2.85}\text{Ca}_{0.11}\text{Fe}_{0.03}\text{Al}_{0.01})_{\Sigma 3.00}[(\text{PO}_4)_{1.92}(\text{SiO}_4)_{0.09}]_{\Sigma 2.01}\text{O}(\text{OH})_{0.77}$. Remaining space in fissures is filled with the *limonite*. Unknown late Bi-Fe-W-O phase was observed as grains in tiny fissures of the limonite. Another unknown Bi-W-O phase was observed inside the tiny vugs and fissures in the quartz and wolframite. These supergene phases originated from the primary wolframite-apatite-bismuth-scheelite mineralization.

Key words: waylandite, petitjeanite, chemical composition, greisen, Cetoraz near Pacov, Moldanubian Zone, Czech Republic

Obdrženo: 24. 9. 2014; přijato: 17.10. 2014