

Anatas, brookit a rutil z pegmatitu u Bobrůvky, strážecké moldanubikum, Česká republika

Anatase, brookite and rutile from pegmatite near Bobrůvka, Strážek Moldanubicum (Bohemian Massif, Czech Republic)

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Abstract

Polymorphs of TiO₂ (anatase, brookite and rutile) with notable amount of minor elements were described from Bobrůvka - Houperék hillock (Strážek Moldanubicum, Czech Republic). Together with tourmaline and fluorapatite they occur in albite-muscovite pegmatite. This rock is characterized by simple texture as well as quite primitive mineral composition that points to close relationship to so called „smoky quartz pegmatites“. Presence of minor elements in structure of Ti-oxides studied is reflected in complex zoning, most remarkable in rutile and to a lesser extent in anatase and brookite. They are represented by Nb, W, Fe, Ta, Al etc. and reach up to X wt. % in anatase and brookite and sometimes up to X0 wt. % in rutile. Two main substitution mechanisms were distinguished: A) $3\text{Ti} \rightarrow 2(\text{Nb}>\text{Ta})_{-1}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{-1}$ and B) $2\text{Ti} \rightarrow \text{W}_{-1}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{-1}$. It is the first known occurrence of W-rich brookite worldwide and just a second occurrence of W-rich anatase described. Processes leading to formation of minerals with this unique composition were probably combination of postmagmatic fluids and fluids with origin in host rocks.

Key words: anatase, brookite, rutile, trace elements, pegmatite, Bobrůvka, Strážek Moldanubicum, Czech Republic

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